



INSTITUT  
Mines-Télécom

# Digital Systems

Validation, verification

R. Pacalet  
October 26, 2018





## Exercise #1: temporal logics

✓  $AXEXq$  is true for the left situation and false for the right

# CTL specification of the controller

✓ Exercise #2:  $\neg EF(req \wedge EX(\neg req \wedge EX(\neg pss)))$

# CTL specification of the controller

- ✓ Exercise #2:  $\neg EF(req \wedge EX(\neg req \wedge EX(\neg pss)))$
- ✓ Exercise #3:  $AG(tok \wedge \neg req \Rightarrow AX(pss))$

## CTL specification of the controller

- ✓ Exercise #2:  $\neg EF(req \wedge EX(\neg req \wedge EX(\neg pss)))$
- ✓ Exercise #3:  $AG(tok \wedge \neg req \Rightarrow AX(pss))$
- ✓ Exercise #4:  $AG(req \wedge tok \Rightarrow AX(ack))$

# CTL specification of the controller

- ✓ Exercise #2:  $\neg EF(req \wedge EX(\neg req \wedge EX(\neg pss)))$
- ✓ Exercise #3:  $AG(tok \wedge \neg req \Rightarrow AX(pss))$
- ✓ Exercise #4:  $AG(req \wedge tok \Rightarrow AX(ack))$
- ✓ Exercise #5: It depends on strong/weak until:
  - ✓ With strong until (the client *will* release the bus):  $AG(req \Rightarrow A(\neg pss U \neg req))$
  - ✓ With weak until (it can be that the client *never* releases the bus):  
 $AG(req \Rightarrow AX(\neg req \Rightarrow AX(pss)))$

# Specification of the whole system

- ✓ Exercise #6: It depends on strong/weak until:
  - ✓ With strong until (the client *will* be granted the bus):  $AG(req \wedge \neg ack \Rightarrow A(req U ack))$
  - ✓ With weak until (it can be that the client is *never* granted the bus):  
 $AG(req \Rightarrow AX(req \vee ack))$

# Specification of the whole system

- ✓ Exercise #6: It depends on strong/weak until:
  - ✓ With strong until (the client *will* be granted the bus):  $AG(req \wedge \neg ack \Rightarrow A(req U ack))$
  - ✓ With weak until (it can be that the client is *never* granted the bus):  
 $AG(req \Rightarrow AX(req \vee ack))$
- ✓ Exercise #7: It depends on strong/weak until:
  - ✓ With strong until (the client B *will* be granted the bus):  
 $AG(ackA \wedge reqB \wedge \neg reqA \Rightarrow AX(A(\neg ackA U ackB)))$
  - ✓ With weak until (it can be that the client B is *never* granted the bus):  
 $AG(ackA \wedge reqB \wedge \neg reqA \Rightarrow AX(\neg E(\neg ackB U ackA)))$