



**Ingénierie dirigée par les modèles assistée par les Large Language Models (LLM)  
Automated System Engineering with Artificial Intelligence**

**SystemX - 2024**

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# Outline

Introduction

Context

Contribution overview

Application to System Engineering

Evaluation

Demo

Conclusion



# Introduction

## LLM and System Engineering

- AI is now used for many applications
- **Could LLM (e.g., ChatGPT) be used to assist system architects?**
  - Modeling, verification, coding

## Outline

- Context: methodologies for designing embedded systems, ChatGPT (and similar AI)
- Contribution on S.E.: general approach, implementation aspects, evaluation
- Demo, conclusion



# Outline

Introduction

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Contribution overview

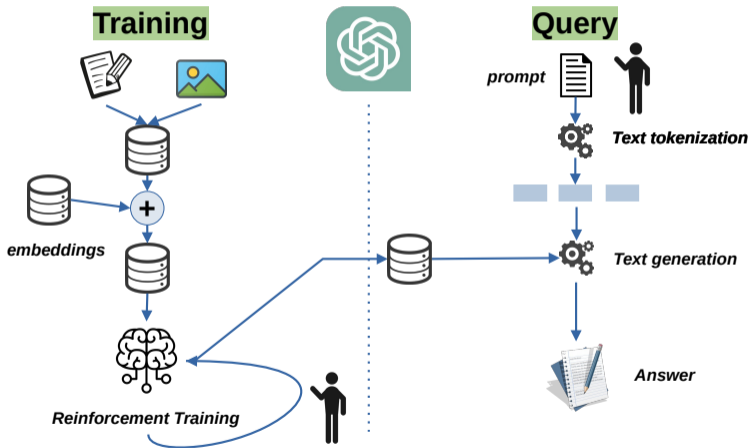
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# ChatGPT in a Nutshell



<https://writings.stephenwolfram.com/2023/02/what-is-chatgpt-doing-and-why-does-it-work/>

# Our Idea: AI&ChatGPT to Support System Engineering

(Model-Based) System Engineering = document understanding and transformation into views/diagrams/code



## Input

- Improve ChatGPT to understand inputs such as:
  - System specification
  - Objective of the request: identifying requirement, identifying system blocks, etc.
  - Constraints from system architects
  - Existing diagrams or code

## Output

- Drive ChatGPT to produce answers related to system engineering
- Drive ChatGPT to produce an easy-to-parse output
- Automatically identify if produced outputs are invalid/wrong, and force ChatGPT to produce better answers



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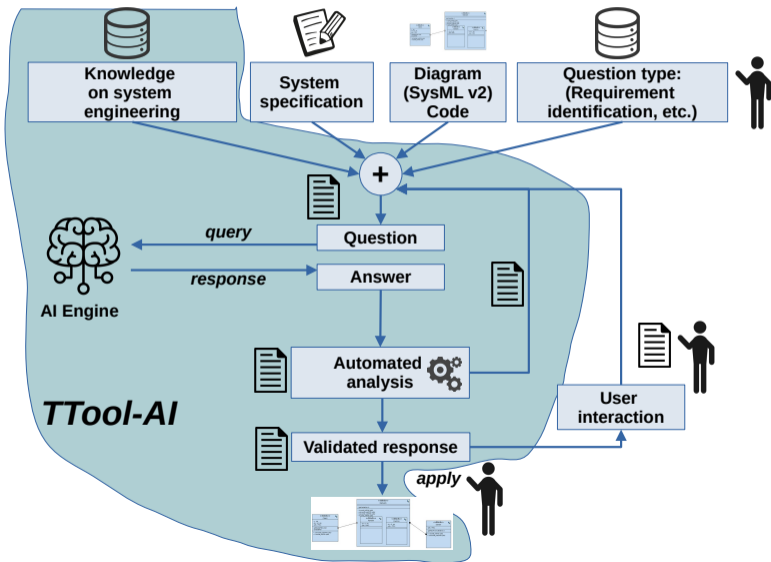
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# Contribution: Overview





## TTool



## An Open-Source Toolkit

- Formal system modeling in SysML
  - Views: fonctional, architecture, deployment, system, etc.
  - Diagrams: requirement, use case, block, state machines, ...
- Support for all system development cycle (from requirements to code)
- Safety / security / performance evaluation at the push of a button
- Code generation
- Industrial and academic contribution and use
- `ttool.telecom-paris.fr`



TTool



TTool - Home/bastien.sultan@surcouf.fr

File Edit View Code Generation View Tool Help

Block Diagram CoffeeButton Teabutton CoffeeMachine Walet

```

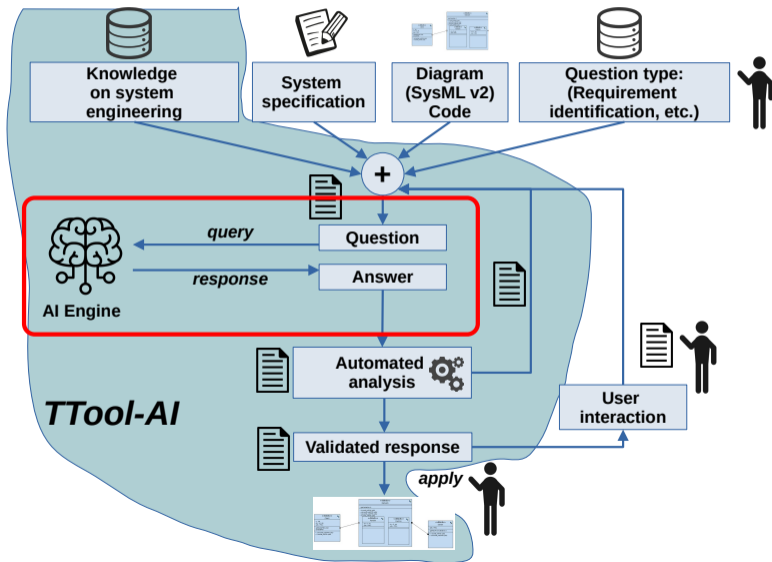
classDiagram
    class Walet {
        +nbOfCoins : int
        +w : int
        +maxNbOfCoins : int
        +minNbOfCoins : int
        +maxNbOfCoins : int
        +minNbOfCoins : int
        +getCoin() : bool
        +putCoin() : bool
    }
    class CoffeeMachine {
        +nbOfCoins : int
        +nbOfTea : int
        +nbOfCoffee : int
        +nbOfTea : int
        +nbOfCoffee : int
        +nbOfTea : int
        +nbOfCoffee : int
        +getCoin() : bool
        +putCoin() : bool
        +getTea() : bool
        +getCoffee() : bool
        +putTea() : bool
        +putCoffee() : bool
        +getTea() : bool
        +getCoffee() : bool
    }
    class CoffeeButton {
        +maxNbOfCoins : int
        +out : bool
    }
    class Teabutton {
        +maxNbOfCoins : int
        +out : bool
    }
    Walet -- CoffeeMachine
    CoffeeMachine -- CoffeeButton
    CoffeeMachine -- Teabutton
  
```

**Safety Progress**

- ✓ All CoffeeMachine.nbOfCoins=0
- ✓ T <= CoffeeMachine.nbOfCoins
- ✓ S <= CoffeeMachine.nbOfCoins
- ✓ All CoffeeMachine.nbOfCoins=2
- ✓ All Walet.nbOfCoins=3
- ✓ All Walet.nbOfCoins=0
- ✓ All Walet.nbOfCoins=1
- ✓ CoffeeMachine.Beverage -> CoffeeMachine.CoffeeDelivered
- ✓ CoffeeMachine.Beverage -> CoffeeMachine.CoffeeDelivered && CoffeeMachine.TeaDelivered
- ✓ CoffeeMachine.Beverage -> CoffeeMachine.CoffeeDelivered || CoffeeMachine.TeaDelivered
- ✓ CoffeeMachine.Beverage -> CoffeeMachine.WaitingForCoin
- ✓ CoffeeMachine.WaitingForCoin -> CoffeeMachine.EjectState
- ✓ CoffeeMachine.WaitingForCoin -> CoffeeMachine.WaitingForSecondCoin
- ✓ CoffeeMachine.CoffeeDelivered -> CoffeeMachine.nbOfCoins=2

Add security progress to the currently opened TTool diagram

# Contribution: Interacting with ChatGPT



# ChatGPT API: the Basic Way



```
$ curl https://api.openai.com/v1/chat/completions
-H "Content-Type: application/json"
-H "Authorization: Bearer OPENAI_API_KEY"
-d '{ "model": "gpt-4o",
  "messages": [{"role": "user", "content": "Hello!"}]
}'

{ "id": "chatcmpl-7YzJ6Gmh0VjbWl3plUxq wzDrtDnnk",
  "object": "chat.completion", "created": 1688573172,
  "model": "gpt-4o", "choices": [ { "index": 0,
  "message": { "role": "assistant",
  "content": "Hello! How can I assist you today?" },
  "finish_reason": "stop" } ], \
  "usage": { "prompt_tokens": 8, "completion_tokens": 9,
  "total_tokens": 17 } }
```

You first need to buy tokens to get a valid OPENAI\_API\_KEY

# ChatGPT API: Still quite Basic



```
$ curl https://api.openai.com/v1/chat/completions  
-H "Content-Type: application/json"  
-H "Authorization: Bearer OPENAI_API_KEY"  
-d '{ "model": "gpt-3.5-turbo",  
      "messages": [{"role": "user", "content": "Hello!"}]  
}' | jq '.choices[]'.message.content
```

Hello! How can I assist you today?

```
$ chatgpt "Is IRT SystemX a good research institute?"
```

```
"The IRT SystemX, also known as Institut de Recherche Technologique  
SystemX, is a renowned research and technology organization located  
in France. It focuses on the development of innovative solutions in  
various fields such as digital transformation, complex systems  
engineering, and intelligent systems. Here are some factors to consider  
when evaluating its reputation as a research institute ..."
```

# ChatGPT API: Pricing



## Token-based

- Input / output tokens
- Limits on the number of queries per unit of time

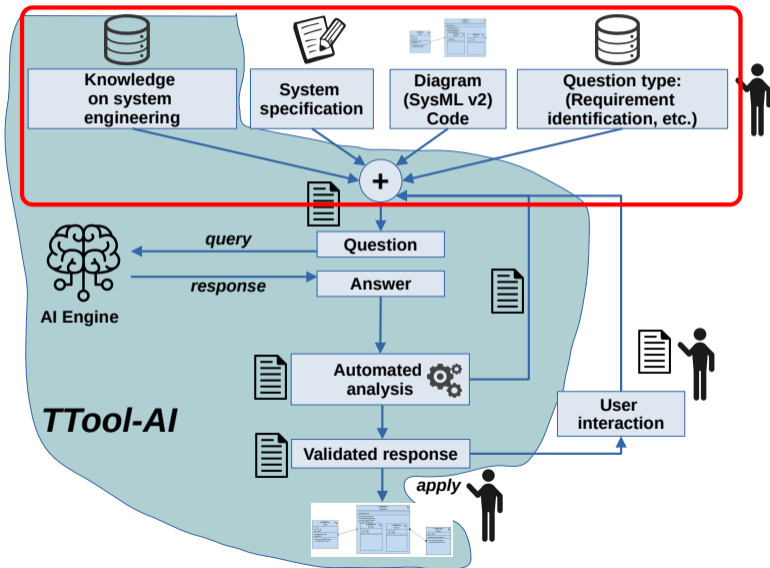
## ChatGPT 3.5

Model	Input	Output
gpt-3.5-turbo-0125	\$0.50 / 1M tokens	\$1.50 / 1M tokens
gpt-3.5-turbo-instruct	\$1.50 / 1M tokens	\$2.00 / 1M tokens

## ChatGPT 4

Model	Input	Output
gpt-4o	\$5.00 / 1M tokens	\$15.00 / 1M tokens
gpt-4o-2024-05-13	\$5.00 / 1M tokens	\$15.00 / 1M tokens

# Contribution: Custom Knowledge (or Context)



# ChatGPT API: Custom Knowledge (or Context) (Cont.)



```
$ curl https://api.openai.com/v1/chat/completions
```

```
...
```

```
"messages": [{"role": "user", "content": "Is Sophia-Antipolis sunny today?"}]
```

```
...
```

```
"I m sorry, as an AI language model, I dont have access to current weather conditions. However, Sophia-Antipolis is located in the French Riviera, which has a generally sunny and Mediterranean climate..."
```





# ChatGPT API: Custom Knowledge (or Context) (Cont.)

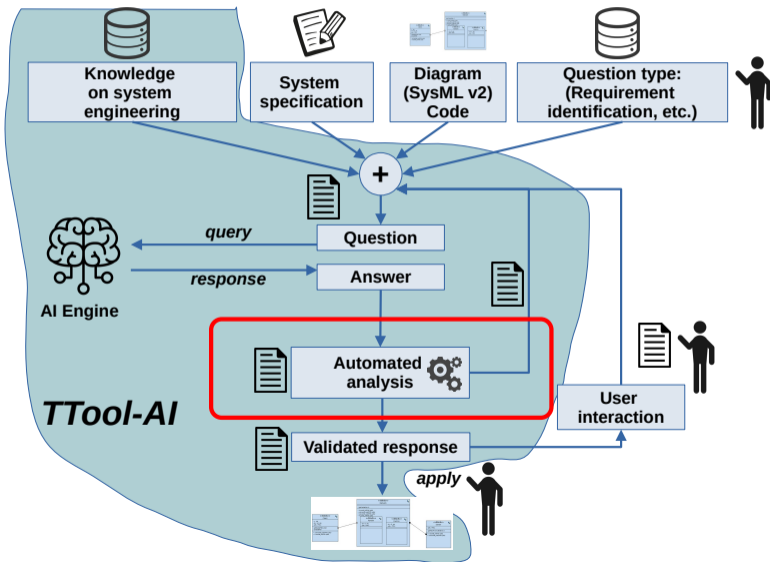


```
$ curl https://api.openai.com/v1/chat/completions \  
...  
{  
  "messages": [  
    {"role": "user", "content": "Today, in Sophia-Antipolis,  
the sun shines with no clouds."},  
    {"role": "assistant", "content": "ok"},  
    {"role": "user", "content": "Is Sophia-Antipolis sunny today?"}  
  ]  
}
```

```
"Yes, you mentioned earlier that the sun is shining with no clouds  
in Sophia-Antipolis. So, it is indeed sunny today in  
Sophia-Antipolis. Enjoy the beautiful weather!"
```



# Contribution: Automated Answer Analysis



# Automated Answer Analysis: Objectives

## Invalid answer

Answer that does not respect the expected output:

- Invalid format (JSON, XML, SysML v2, ...)
- Constraints not respected
  - "List two blocks in json format", but the answer gives only one block

## Detection and iteration

1. Detect format or constraint errors in answer
2. If at least one error is detected and  $cpt < maxIteration$  not reached
  - 2.1 The previous message and its answer are added to the context
  - 2.2 A description  $d_i$  is generated for each error  $e_i$
  - 2.3 A new message is formed based on the list of  $d_i$
  - 2.4 The message is fed into ChatGPT
  - 2.5  $cpt++$  ; Goto 1

# Automated Answer Analysis: Example



```
$ curl https://api.openai.com/v1/chat/completions
```

```
...
```

```
"messages": [
```

```
{ "role": "system",
```

```
  "content": "You are a helpful assistant for  
system engineering." },
```

```
{ "role": "user",
```

```
  "content": "Give me the example of a SysML block, in json  
format, with attributes. No attribute of type String. The block should  
have one more attribute than ports, and one less port than operations.  
The number of ports must be equal to 1." } ]
```

```
...
```

# Automated Answer Analysis: Example (Cont.)



```
{ "name": "Block1", "attributes": [
  {"name": "attribute1", "type": "Integer"},
  {"name": "attribute2", "type": "Boolean"},
  {"name": "attribute3", "type": "Float"},
  {"name": "attribute4", "type": "Double"}],
  "ports": [
    {"name": "port1", "type": "Port1"}],
  "operations": [
    {"name": "operation1", "parameters": [], "returnType": "ReturnType1"},
    {"name": "operation2", "parameters": [], "returnType": "ReturnType2"}
  ]
}
```

## Automated Answer Analysis: Example (Cont.)

We compute an updated question and we send it:

```
$ curl https://api.openai.com/v1/chat/completions \
...
"messages": [
{"role": "system",
"content": "You are a helpful assistant for
system engineering."},

{"role": "user",
"content": "Give me the example of a SysML block, in json
format, with attributes. No attribute of type String....
The number of ports must be equal to 1."},

{"role": "assistant",
"content": { "name": "Block1", "attributes": [...]}},

{"role": "user",
"content": "Your answer does not respect the following constraint:
The block should have one more attribute than ports.
Update your answer accordingly."}]
...
```

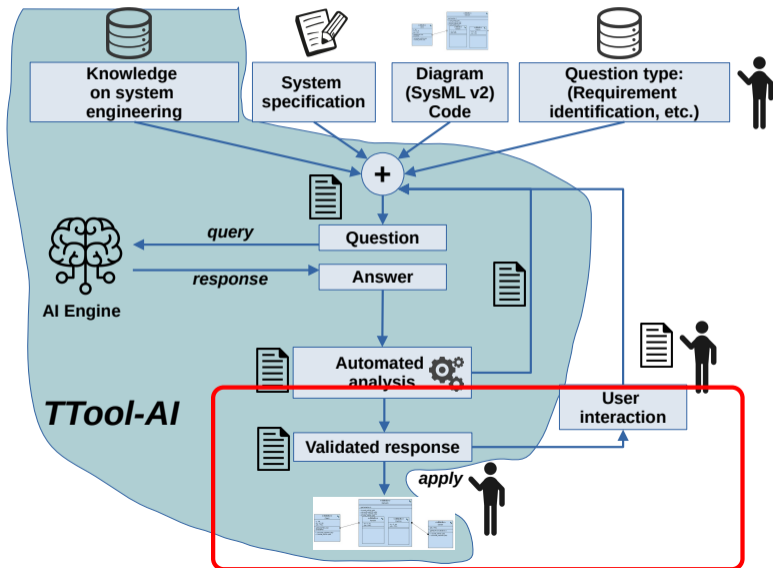


# Automated Answer Analysis: Example (Cont.)



```
{ "name": "Block1", "attributes": [
  {"name": "attribute1", "type": "Integer"},
  {"name": "attribute2", "type": "Boolean"},
  "ports": [
    {"name": "port1", "type": "Port1"}],
  "operations": [
    {"name": "operation1", "parameters": [], "returnType": "ReturnType1"},
    {"name": "operation2", "parameters": [], "returnType": "ReturnType2"}
  ]
}
```

# Contribution: User Interaction and Result Displaying







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**Application to System Engineering**

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# General Contribution Applied to System Engineering

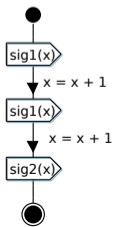
Objective: efficiently use the presented framework for automated system engineering

- Define a **context** (knowledge in system engineering, output format, expected output (a diagram, a list of elements, etc.))
- Define a **list of questions** linked with System Engineering
  - Requirement identification, requirement classification, ...
- Mandatory / optional **inputs for questions**:
  - System specification (text) - user provided
  - Diagram (in SysML V2 format)
- **Automated analysis of answers, and iterations**
- **Diagram drawing** from output

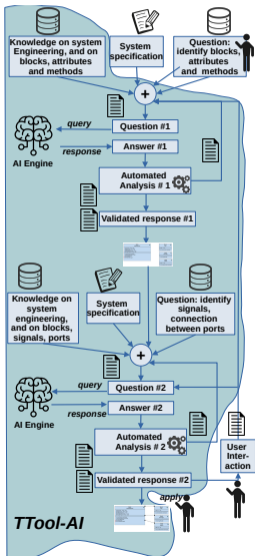
# Focus on SysML Design

## SysML design

= a set of interconnected blocks (structure) and one state machine for each block (behavior)



# Focus on SysML Design: Knowledge Splitting



## Context restriction

- Context = (Knowledge + question + specification) must fit in x tokens
- Providing knowledge on blocks, attributes, signals, connections, etc. takes many tokens
  - $\Rightarrow$  No space left for system specification and question
- Large contexts may also lead to worse results
- Price

# Focus on SysML Design: Blocks

## Context for the identification of blocks and attributes

When you are asked to identify SysML blocks, return them as a JSON specification formatted as follows:

```
{blocks: [{ \"name\": \"Name of block\", \"attributes\": [\"name\":  
\"name of attribute\", \"type\": \"int or bool\" ...} ...]}
```

#Respect: each attribute must be of type `\"int\"` or `\"bool\"` only

#Respect: Any identifier (block, attribute, etc.) must no contain any space. Use `\"_\"` instead.

...

## Focus on SysML Design: Blocks (Cont.)

### Question for the identification of blocks and attributes

From the following system specification, using the specified JSON format, identify the typical system blocks and their attributes. Do respect the JSON format, and provide only JSON (no explanation before or after).

- Question is concatenated with the user-provided specification and user-provided (extra) constraints
- Automated verification: JSON format, constraints

Similar approach for:

- Identification of connections between blocks
- Identification of state machines

## Focus on SysML Design: Blocks (Cont.)

### Context for connecting blocks

...

#Respect: 2 signals with the same name are assumed to be connected: this is the only way to connect signals.

#Respect: Two connected signals must have the same list of attributes, even if they are defined in two different blocks. One of them must be output, the other one must be input.

#Respect: all input signals must have exactly one corresponding output signal, i.e., an output signal with the same name

...

### Question for connecting blocks

From the previous JSON and system specification, update this JSON with the signals you have to identify. If necessary, you can add new blocks and new attributes.



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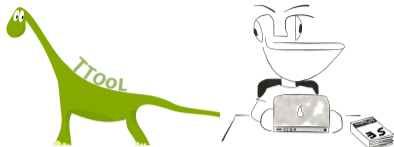
**Evaluation**

Demo

Conclusion



# TTool-AI vs Master-Level Students



## Test setup

- Same system specification is given to TTool-AI and to 15 master-level students after 21h of training
- TTool-AI's models and Student's models are evaluated with the same grading policies
- Comparison on average and standard deviation for grades, and for the time taken to produce models
- Use of ChatGPT 3.5 turbo

## TTool-AI vs Master-Level Students (Cont.)



	Time BD (s)	Grade BD (/100)	Time SMD (s)	Grade SMD (/100)
<b>Average</b>	40	81	178	63
<b>Std dev.</b>	10	16	97	15

(a) TTool-AI

	Time BD (s)	Grade BD (/100)	Time SMD (s)	Grade SMD (/100)
<b>Average</b>	2700	70	2700	58
<b>Std dev.</b>	—	26	—	32

(b) Students

- Better average for TTool-AI on grades, and it is much faster
- Best students always do better than TTool-AI, but with a much higher time
  - And it is hard to predict which students will be the best for a given specification



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## Demo: a Coffee Machine

Objective: making the block and state machine diagrams of the following system:

*This coffee machine delivers a beverage once two coins have been inserted. If the delay between the first coin and the second coin is too long, the first coin is ejected. Similarly, if the delay to select a beverage is too long once the two coins have been inserted, the two coins are ejected. If one of the button (tea, coffee) is pressed before coins are ejected, the beverage is prepared. Once the beverage has been retrieved, the machine can accept new coins.*

**TTool** is used for query/answer to/from ChatGPT and diagram drawing  
`ttool.telecom-paris.fr`



# Demo: a Coffee Machine (Cont.)

The screenshot displays the TTool software interface, titled "TTool: unsaved project". The main window is titled "System engineering with AI" and contains a chat interface for identifying system blocks.

**Options:** Identify system blocks - Provide a system specification

**Question:**

This coffee machine delivers a beverage once two coins have been inserted. If the delay between the first coin and the second coin is too long, the first coin is ejected. Similarly, if the delay to select a beverage is too long once the two coins have been inserted, the two coins are ejected. If one of the buttons (tea, coffee) is pressed before coins are ejected, the beverage is prepared. Once the beverage has been retrieved, the machine can accept new coins.

**Answer:**

```
AI {
  "blocks": [
    {
      "name": "CoffeeMachine",
      "attributes": [
        {"name": "coinInserted", "type": "bool"},
        {"name": "buttonPressed", "type": "bool"},
        {"name": "delayBetweenCoins", "type": "int"},
        {"name": "delayToSelectBeverage", "type": "int"},
        {"name": "beveragePrepared", "type": "bool"}
      ]
    },
    {
      "name": "Coin",
      "attributes": [
        {"name": "value", "type": "int"}
      ]
    },
    {
      "name": "Button",
      "attributes": [
        {"name": "type", "type": "int"}
      ]
    },
    {
      "name": "Beverage",
      "attributes": []
    }
  ]
}
```

The interface also shows a sidebar with navigation options: TT0..., Syntax analysis, Simulation Traces, R. Graphs, Invariants, Search result, and Help.

# Demo: a Coffee Machine (Cont.)

Options

Identify system blocks - Provide a system specification

**Question**

This coffee machine delivers a beverage once two coins have been inserted. If the delay between the first coin and the second coin is too long, the first coin is ejected. Similarly, if the delay to select a beverage is too long once the two coins have been inserted, the two coins are ejected. If one of the buttons (tea, coffee) is pressed before coins are ejected, the beverage is prepared. Once the beverage has been retrieved, the machine can accept new coins.

**Answer**

Chat

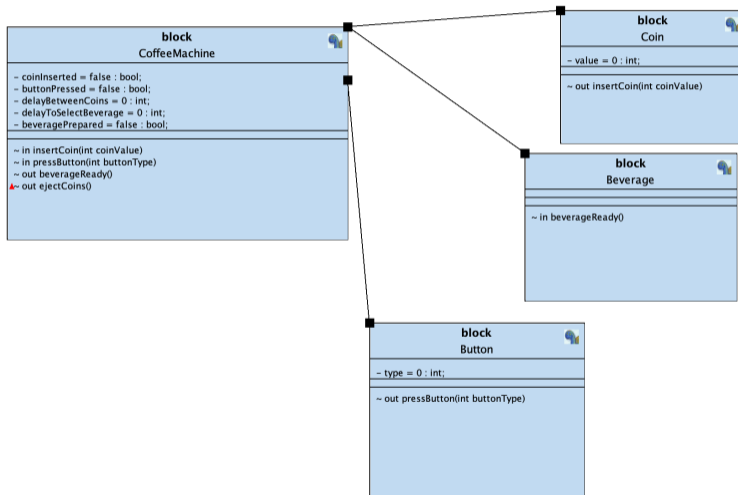
TTool: From the previous JSON and system specification, update this JSON with the signals you have to identify. If necessary, you can add new blocks and new attributes.

```

AI: {
  "blocks": [
    {
      "name": "CoffeeMachine",
      "attributes": [
        {"name": "coinInserted", "type": "bool"},
        {"name": "buttonPressed", "type": "bool"},
        {"name": "delayBetweenCoins", "type": "int"},
        {"name": "delayToSelectBeverage", "type": "int"},
        {"name": "beveragePrepared", "type": "bool"}
      ],
      "signals": [
        {"signal": "input insertCoin(int coinValue)"},
        {"signal": "input pressButton(int buttonType)"},
        {"signal": "output beverageReady0"},
        {"signal": "output ejectCoins0"}
      ]
    }
  ],
  {
    "name": "Coin",
    "attributes": [
      {"name": "value", "type": "int"}
    ],
    "signals": [
      {"signal": "output insertCoin(int coinValue)"}
    ]
  }
}

```

# Demo: a Coffee Machine (Cont.)



# Demo: a Coffee Machine (Cont.)

The screenshot shows a software interface for system engineering with AI. On the left, a block diagram for 'CoffeeMachine' is visible, listing various attributes and methods. The main window displays a chat interface where a user asks a question about identifying a state machine for the 'Beverage' block based on a system specification. The AI assistant provides a JSON state machine definition, but it is initially incorrect due to a syntax error. The assistant then identifies the error and provides a corrected JSON definition.

**Options**  
Identify state machines - Select a block diagram. Additionally, you can provide a system specification

**Question**  
This coffee machine delivers a beverage once two coins have been inserted. If the delay between the first coin and the second coin is too long, the first coin is ejected. Similarly, if the delay to select a beverage is too long once the two coins have been inserted, the two coins are ejected. If one of the buttons (tea, coffee) is pressed before coins are ejected, the beverage is prepared. Once the beverage has been retrieved, the machine can accept new coins.

**Answer**  
Chat  
TTool: From the system specification, and from the definition of blocks and their connections, identify the state machine of block: Beverage  
AI: Based on the system specification and the definition of the block Beverage, the state machine of block Beverage can be represented as follows:  

```
{
  "states": [
    {
      "name": "Start",
      "transitions": [
        {
          "destinationState": "BeverageReady",
          "guard": "true",
          "after": "",
          "action": ""
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "name": "BeverageReady",
      "transitions": []
    }
  ]
}
```

  
TTool: Your answer was not correct because of the following errors:  
- Invalid JSON: JSONObject["destinationState"] not found.  
AI: Apologies for the mistake. Here is the corrected version of the state machine for the block Beverage:  

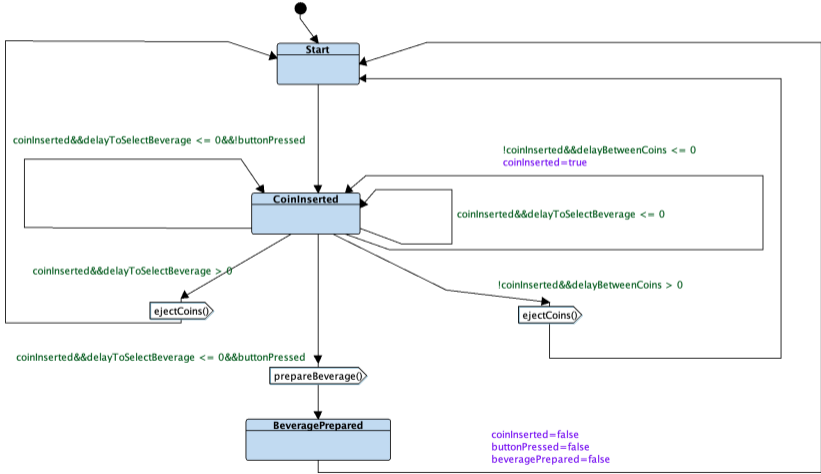
```
{}
{
  "states": [
    {
      "name": "Start",
```

**Console**  
Connecting, waiting for answer  
Get answer from ai.  
Connecting, waiting for answer  
Get answer from ai.  
Connecting, waiting for answer  
Get answer from ai.  
Connecting, waiting for answer  
Get answer from ai.  
State machine of blocks added to diagram from ai answer

Buttons: Close, Start, Apply response



# Demo: a Coffee Machine (Cont.)





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## To Go Further with TTool-AI...

*ChatGPT is a chatbot:* it tells stories related to your questions, elaborating a probable answer, with no guarantees that the answer is correct.

- 1. Analysis of system specification is rather impressive:** extracting requirements, use cases, design (structure, behavior) and properties identification
- 2. Need for automated and manual supervision**
  - Trade-off between quality, price and time
- 3. Best students can do better but with a much higher time**
  - Trade-off between quality and time, and how to pre-identify best students?
- 4. Verifying that a property is true for a given system usually fails** (ChatGPT can be wrong at solving trivial mathematical exercises. . . )
  - ChatGPT refuses to prove properties for complex diagram

**Version 4 of ChatGPT is even better, not covered in the evaluation**



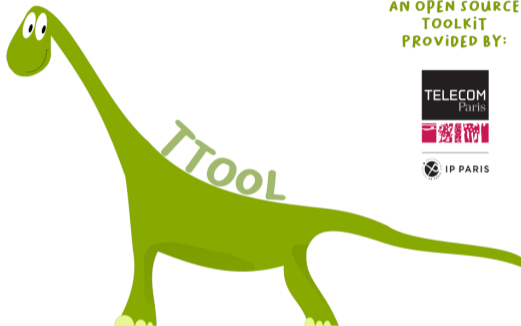
## References

Ludovic Apvrille, "Automated System Engineering with Artificial Intelligence", **Keynote** at The ESM'2023 (The 37th annual European Simulation and Modelling Conference), Toulouse, France, Oct. 24-26, 2023.

L. Apvrille, B. Sultan, "System Architects are not alone Anymore: Automatic System Modeling with AI", Proceedings of the 12th international conference on Model-Based Software and Systems Engineering (Modelsward'2024), Rome, Italy, Feb. 21-23, 2024. **Best paper award.**

L. Apvrille, B. Sultan, "AI-Driven Consistency of SysML Diagrams", accepted at **Models'2024** (Sept. 2024)

# Questions?



Latest version of TTool includes what has been demonstrated... and much more!  
`ttool.telecom-paris.fr`

*All evaluation results (including models) are available here:*  
<https://github.com/zebradile/ttool-ai>