### **ACCELERATOR DESIGN WITH OPENCL**

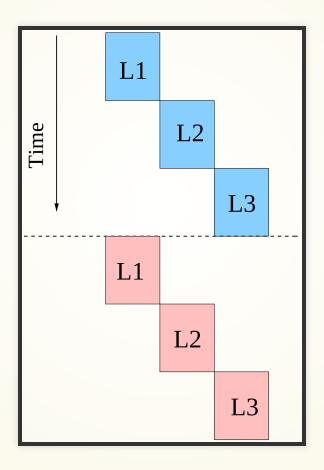
(ATHENS WEEK 19-24 MARCH, 2018)



# PARALLELIZING CODES: TECHNIQUES

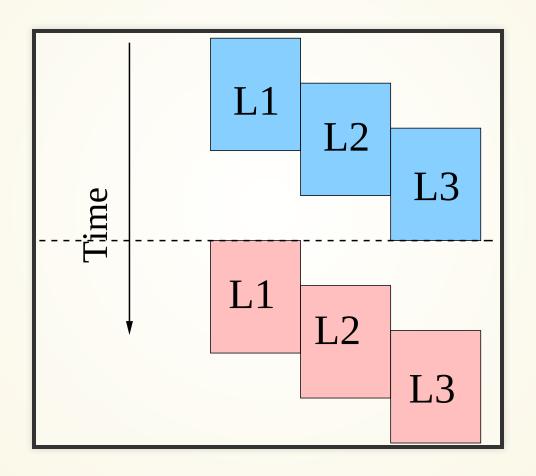


# LOOPS: SEQUENTIAL



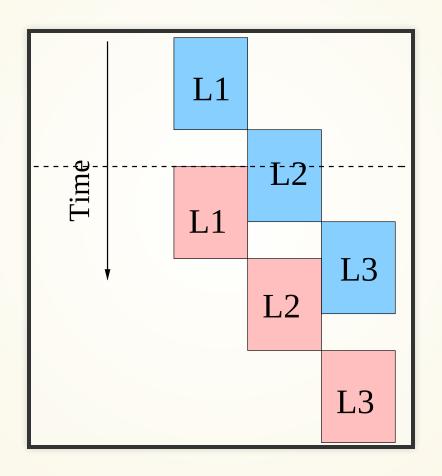


## **LOOPS: INTRA TASK PARALLELISM**



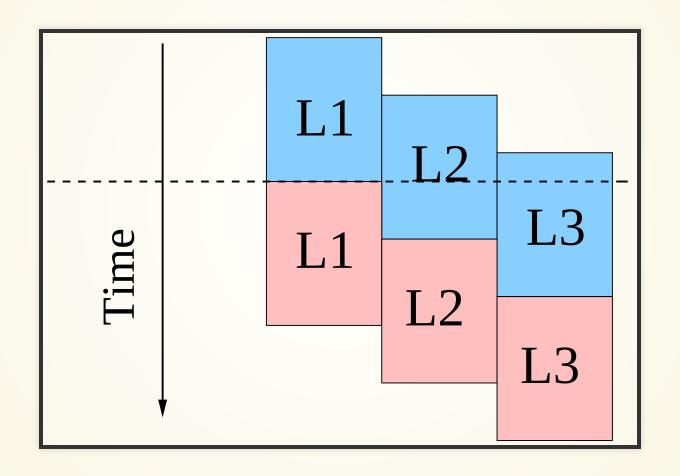


## **LOOPS: INTER TASK PARALLELISM**

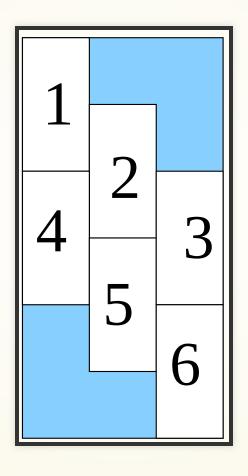




## **LOOPS: INTRA & INTER TASK PARALLELISM**



# LOOPS: INTER ITERATION PARALLELISM





### LOOPS: INTER INSTRUCTION PARALLELISM

Taken care of by Compilers

#### PARALLELIZING CODES: LIBRARIES

- Distributed Shared Memory (NUMA) & Clusters
  - MPI
- Shared memory multiprocessors
  - OpenMP
- Heterogeneous Multi-Processors
  - OpenCL
- Can be used in combination

### SYNCHRONIZATION: OPENCL EVENTS

- CL\_EVENT
  - CL\_QUEUED
  - CL\_SUBMITED
  - CL\_RUNNING
  - CL\_COMPLETE
  - ERROR\_CODE
- Useful Functions:
  - clWaitForEvents

#### SYNCHRONIZATION: OPENCL COMMAND BARRIERS

- Command Barrier
  - cl\_int clEnqueueBarrier ( cl\_command\_queue command\_queue)
  - all queued commands in command\_queue before barrier must finish before starting the commands after barrier.